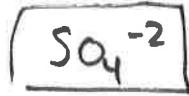
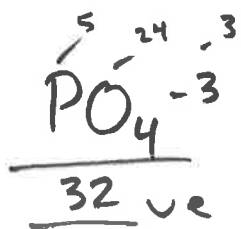


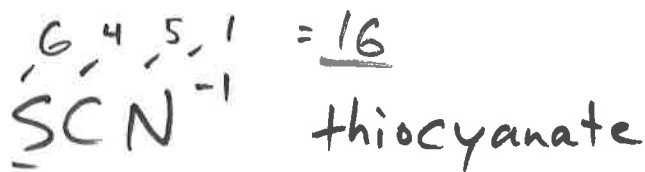
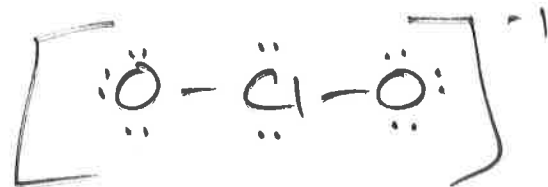
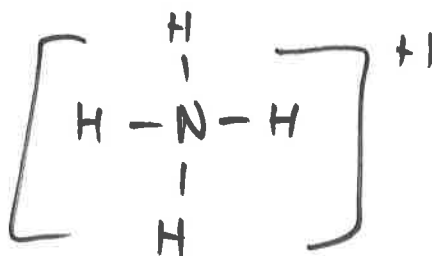
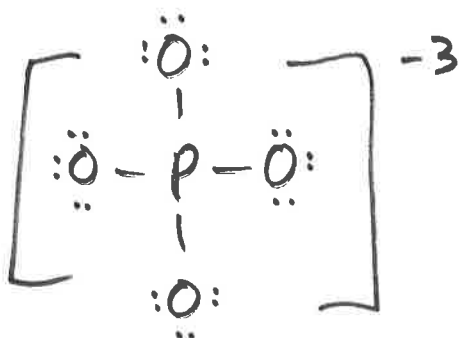
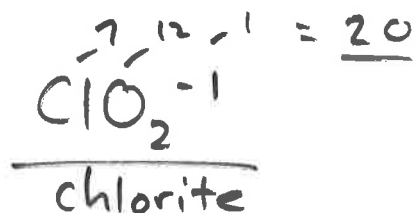
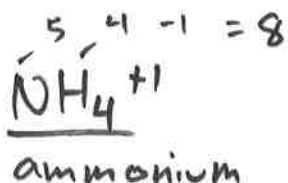
3/18 Polyatomic Ions



- contain covalent bonds
- has gained or lost e^- in the past
- Lewis Struct. need $[]^{-2}$
- tend to break generalities, not octet rule



phosphate



CN⁻¹ cyanide

